Bethel Housing and Homelessness Coalition  
Project Homeless Connect—October 2019

Project Homelessness Connect data was collected through surveys and observations by the Bethel Housing and Homelessness Coalition. Data includes all 11 adult women staying at the Tundra Women’s Coalition’s (TWC) emergency domestic violence/sexual assault shelter and transitional housing at that time. Bethel Winter House Shelter was not yet open for the season. Most data was collected at Project Homeless Connect on October 26, 2019, a rainy day (43°F). Two additional surveys were done with TWC participants on October 28, 2019.

**Overview**

- 49 Total people who were definitely, possibly, or at-risk of homelessness
- 35 People completed surveys
- 14 Additional people were observed during Project Homeless Connect (13) and TWC (1)
- 33 People surveyed were homeless, including temporarily staying with friends/family and transitional housing
- 2 People surveyed reported having their own home but were at risk for eviction and had been homeless within the previous 12 months

Surveys were conducted by the Bethel Housing and Homelessness Coalition, including Bethel Community Services Foundation, Bethel Police Department, Bethel Winter House, Kuskokwim Consortium Library, Tundra Women’s Coalition, and Yukon Kuskokwim Health Corporation.

**Survey Analysis**

**Demographics**

- Average age is **48**
- Age range is **21-78**
- 1 person did not disclose their age

**Frequency of Age Ranges**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>Percent of People</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-54</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-64</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-74</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 74</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Survey Participants’ Race**

- American Indian or Alaska Native, 88%
- White
- American Indian or Alaska Native and White
- Client doesn’t know
- Client refused to answer

*Summary report prepared by Bethel Community Services Foundation*
17% Reported receiving special education services when in school
20% Reported being in foster care as a child

40% Are survivors of domestic violence (DV), which is more than just those staying at TWC (26%)
71% of the DV survivors are currently fleeing DV

56% Of people with a disabling condition reported that it prevents them from having stable housing and employment

Percent of participants with each disabling condition:
34% alcohol abuse, 31% physical, 23% chronic health condition, 17% mental health, 14% drug abuse, 11% both alcohol and drug abuse, 11% developmental, 0% HIV/AIDS.

69% reported having at least one disabling condition
2 conditions per person on average

Percent of People with Disabling Conditions who report that their Disabling Condition Prevents Stable Housing/Employment

Where People Slept the Previous Night

*Bethel Winter House Shelter not open yet for season
Of the 26% (9) people staying in places not meant for habitation (abandoned buildings and vehicles), most were single males, and also included a couple with no children and one other unknown household type.

Most women (53%) stayed at TWC, followed by friends or family (27% of women). All but 2 of the female single parents stayed at TWC.

The highest percentage of men (42%) stayed with friends or family, followed by a vehicle (26% of men).

67% of women were in their current situation less than 90 days. 64% of men were in their current situation more than 90 days.

**63%** said that this was **not their first time homeless**

Length of Time in Current Situation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One night or less</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two to six nights</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One week or more, but less than one month</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 days or more, but less than one year</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year or longer</td>
<td>26%</td>
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Length of Time of Current Homelessness

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*The average length of time of current homelessness is slightly higher for people who are not experiencing homelessness for the first time.*

97% have stayed in an **emergency shelter or on the streets** (including abandoned buildings and vehicles) at least once at some point in their lifetime (only 1 person had not; they stayed primarily with friends or family)

51% have been on the streets or in shelter for **more than 12 months** in the past 3 years

29% have been on the streets or in shelter **4 or more times** in the past 3 years

**Separate times** are counted by having a break in federally defined homeless experiences. Federally defined homelessness is generally on the streets (including abandoned buildings and vehicles) or in emergency shelter. They count breaks as staying at least 7 days in their own place or with family or friends; or at least 90 days in an institution like prison or treatment center.

In Bethel, we are also interested in how long they have been staying temporarily with friends/family to understand overcrowding and “couch surfing” in our community. We are therefore using a broader understanding of homelessness to be **housing instability**, which would include these situations.

**Housing instability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More than 4 years</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-4 Years</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3 Years</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 Years</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Year or Less</td>
<td>29%</td>
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**Length of Housing Instability**

*Median is the middle point of the numbers*
Where are participants from? Where have they lived for the past year?

**Yukon Kuskokwim Villages**
- 11% from YK villages and living in YK villages
- 3% from Bethel, living in YK village
- 66% from YK Village, living in Bethel
- 3% from Other, living in YK village

**Bethel**
- 17% from Bethel and living in Bethel

**Other**
- 0% from “Other”, living in “Other” (also no one living in “Other” from YK villages or Bethel)

*86% total have been living in Bethel

**Type of Assistance Wanted**
- A permanent place to live (in Bethel or somewhere else)
- Client Doesn’t Know
- Client Refused
- Only relocation assistance (already has a place to live somewhere other than Bethel)

**Permanent Location Preferences**

Of those 80% looking for a permanent place to live, they responded to whether they would prefer to live in Bethel, a YK village, and/or Anchorage (they could select multiple places). Everyone was willing to live in at least one of those 3 choices.

- People mostly want to live in Bethel:
  - 71% Bethel only
  - 88.5% Bethel and another place

- 71% Bethel
- 0% Anchorage
- 0% YK Villages

There is not a single profile for those seeking only relocation funds. They include people from both Bethel and villages, who have been staying in both places for the last year, and who each have a different relocation preference.